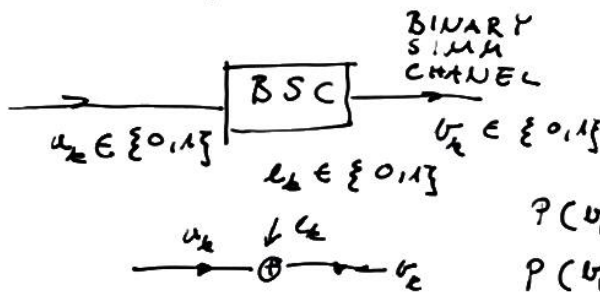
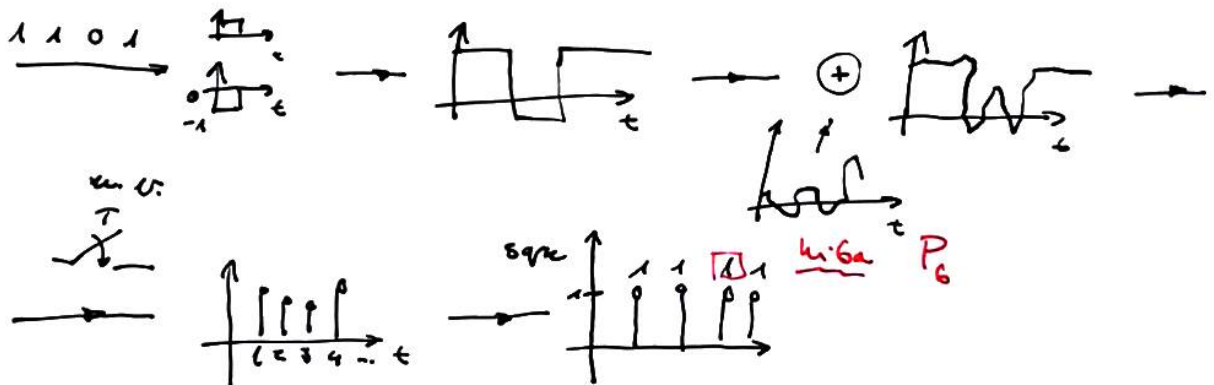


ZH: nov 9. nov 23

S3, 16-18 } ELO ADA's P: 11-12 GAT
P: 12-14 }

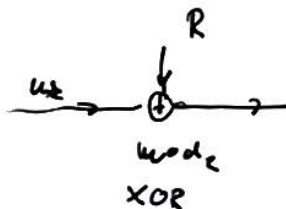
QoS kommunikatsioon - küttefaktori mõistmine

lühidalt

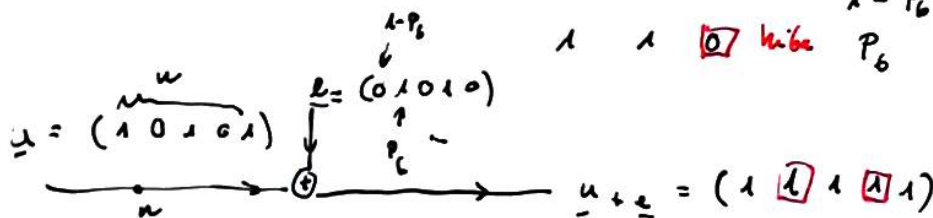


$$P(v_k = 1 | u_k = 0) = P(v_k = 0 | u_k = 1) = P_b$$

$$P(v_k = 1 | u_k = 1) = P(v_k = 0 | u_k = 0) = 1 - P_b$$



u_k	z_k	v_k	
0	0	0	$1 - P_b$
0	1	1	P_b
1	0	1	$1 - P_b$
1	1	0	P_b



$$P(\underline{u} = (1 1 1 1 1) | \underline{u} = (1 0 1 0 1)) = P_b^2 (1 - P_b)^3 = P_b^2 (1 - P_b)^{5-3}$$

→ Hamming kód (helyes bit hibakorrekció)

$$d(u, v) = 2$$

→ szöveg (helyes de 1-es van benne)

$$w(\underline{u}) = 2$$

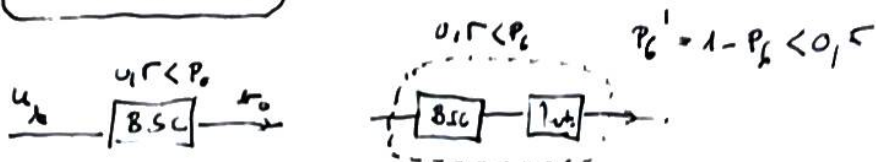
$$\Rightarrow P(\underline{v} | \underline{u}) = P_b^{d(u, v)} (1 - P_b)^{n - d(u, v)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{v} = \underline{u} + \underline{e} \rightarrow \underline{e} = \underline{v} + \underline{u}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{u} \quad 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \\ \underline{v} \quad 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \\ \hline \oplus \quad 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 = \underline{e} \end{array}$$

$$P(\underline{v} | \underline{u}) = P_b^{w(\underline{e})} \cdot (1 - P_b)^{n - w(\underline{e})} = \underbrace{\left(\frac{P_b}{1 - P_b} \right)^{w(\underline{e})}}_{k < 1} (1 - P_b)^n$$

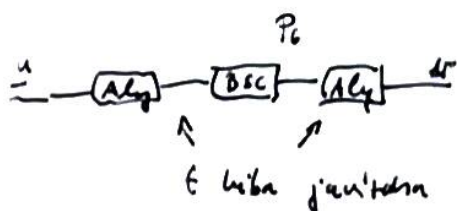
$$0 < P_b < 0,5$$



$$P(\underline{v}) + \text{hibák javíthatósága} = \sum_{i=k+1}^n k^i (1 - P_b)^n < 10^{-K} \rightarrow \underline{QOS} \text{ kéri}$$

HIBA VEGTÖRÉSÉV TÖBB NIKT
E 1-ES VÁR

$\exists = 2$
 $\exists = 4$



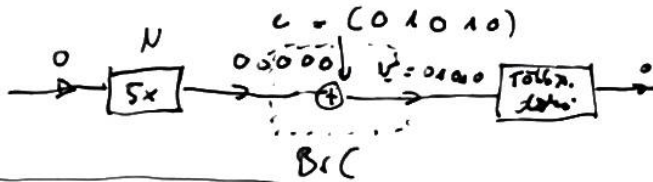
Tanács

$$\text{Adatt: } P_b, K \rightarrow \boxed{\epsilon}, \sum_{i=k+1}^n k^i (1 - P_b)^n < 10^{-K}$$

+ adattátviteli sebesség
implementálhatóság (komplexitás)

Pilldu (többröwä)

Többröwä algoritmus



PÄRATLAN

$\frac{N-1}{2}$ wäbbröwä, la többröwä

$$P(w_i) = \sum_{i=\frac{N-1}{2}}^N \binom{N}{i} p^i (1-p)^{N-i} < P_c < 10^{-6}$$

N wäbbröwä

↓

wäbbröwä la wäbbröwä
a bitet?

ingelemtalltöbbröwä ✓

seberetly $\frac{1}{N} \rightarrow \frac{1}{N}$ seberetly wäbbröwä

⇒ Ezer wäbbröwä eppes eppes datgerant ⇒ $\frac{1}{N}$ DEU
PÄRATLAN